

Table 1. Species identified across Canada as important horticultural invasive plants by common name

Common name	Species name (Synonym)	Where its “unwanted”	Regulation
Archangel, Yellow	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> (<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>)	British Columbia	None
Baby's breath, Tall/Common	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	NWT, British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba	Provincially in Alberta
Bachelor's Button	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	British Columbia	None
Balsam, Himalayan	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Provincially in Alberta
Barberry, Common	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan, Ontario	Federally, and provincially in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Ontario
Barberry, Japanese	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Ontario	Federally
Basketflower, Armenian	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	Alberta	Provincially in Alberta
Bellflower, Creeping	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, New Brunswick, PEI	Provincially in Alberta
Bittersweet, Oriental	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Ontario, Quebec, PEI	None
Blackberry, Himalayan	<i>Rubus bifrons</i> (<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>)	British Columbia	None
Blueweed	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	British Columbia, Saskatchewan	Regionally in B.C.
Buckthorn, Common/European	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan	Federally, and provincially in Alberta and Ontario
Buckthorn, Sea	<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>	Saskatchewan	None
Bugloss, Common Viper's	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	British Columbia, Saskatchewan	Regionally in B.C.
Burning Bush	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Quebec	None
Butter-and-eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Ontario	Federally, and provincially in B.C. and Alberta
Butterflybush, Orange-eye	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	British Columbia	None
Campion, Bladder	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Yukon, NWT	None

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Canary Grass, Reed	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> ssp. <i>picta</i>	Ontario, Quebec	None
Caraway, Wild	<i>Carum carvi</i>	Saskatchewan	None
Carrot, Wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Saskatchewan	Federally
Cattail, Narrow-leaved	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Ontario	None
Cattail, White	<i>Typha x glauca</i> (Hybrid of <i>T. angustifolia</i> and <i>T. latifolia</i>)	Ontario	None
Chamomile, Scentless	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba	Federally, and provincially in Alberta
Chestnut, Water	<i>Trapa natans</i>	Saskatchewan, Ontario, Quebec	None
Clematis, Golden/Yellow	<i>Clematis tangutica</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan	None
Cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	British Columbia	None
Cornflower, Mountain	<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Yukon, NWT, British Columbia	None
Creeping Jenny	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	None
Daisy, Oxeye	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> (<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>)	Yukon, NWT, British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario	Federally, and provincially in Alberta
Elm, Siberian	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Saskatchewan	None
Eryngo, Plains	<i>Eryngium planum</i>	Saskatchewan	None
Euonymous, Winged	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Ontario	None
Fanwort, Carolina	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Ontario	None
Floatingheart, Yellow	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Saskatchewan, Ontario, Quebec	Provincially in Saskatchewan
Frogbit, European	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec	None
Gladiolus, Water	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, PEI	Provincially in B.C., Alberta and Saskatchewan
Goutweed	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ontario, Quebec, PEI	None
Hardhead, Yellow	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	Alberta	Provincially in Alberta

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Hawkweed, Orange	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	Yukon, NWT, British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan	Provincially in Alberta and regionally in B.C.
Henbane, Black	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	Saskatchewan	None
Hogweed, Giant	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Provincially in B.C., Alberta, Saskatchewan and Ontario
Holly, English	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	British Columbia	None
Holly, Sea	<i>Eryngium planum</i>	Ontario	None
Honeysuckle, Amur	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Ontario	None
Honeysuckle, Dwarf	<i>Lonicera xylostium</i>	Ontario	None
Honeysuckle, Japanese	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Ontario	None
Honeysuckle, Morrow's	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Ontario	None
Honeysuckle, Tartarian	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	NWT, Ontario	None
Hyacinth, Common Water	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Manitoba	None
Iris, Yellow flag/Pale Yellow	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Provincially in B.C. and Alberta
Ivy, English	<i>Hedera helix</i>	British Columbia, Ontario	None
Jewelweed, Purple/Ornamental	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Provincially in Alberta
Jewelweed, small-flowered	<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	PEI	None
Knapweed, Giant/Globe/Bighead/Yellow	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	Alberta	Provincially in Alberta
Knapweed, Spotted	<i>Centaurea stoebe (Centaurea maculosa)</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan	Federally, and provincially in B.C., Alberta and Saskatchewan
Knotweed, Giant	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>	British Columbia, Alberta	Provincially in B.C. and Alberta
Knotweed, Himalayan	<i>Persicaria wallichii (Polygonum polystachyum)</i>	British Columbia	Provincially in B.C.

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Knotweed, Japanese	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> , <i>Reynoutria japonica</i> var. <i>japonica</i>)	British Columbia, Alberta, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Provincially in B.C. and Alberta
Laurel, Spurge	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	British Columbia	None
Lily of the valley, European	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Ontario, PEI	None
Loosestrife, Creeping yellow	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	PEI	None
Loosestrife, Purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Federally, and provincially in B.C., Alberta and PEI
Maple, Norway	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Ontario, Quebec	None
Maple, Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	PEI	None
Moneywort	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	None
Nightshade, Bittersweet	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Ontario	None
Olive, Autumn	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Alberta, Ontario	Provincially in Alberta
Olive, Russian	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	British Columbia, Ontario	
Parrot feather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Saskatchewan, Ontario	Provincially in Saskatchewan
Parsnip, Giant Cow	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Provincially in B.C., Alberta, Saskatchewan and Ontario
Pea-shrub, Siberian	<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Yukon, NWT, Saskatchewan, Ontario	None
Periwinkle, Lesser	<i>Vinca minor</i>	British Columbia, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	None
Privet, European/Common	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Ontario	None
Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Saskatchewan	Federally
Reed, Common	<i>Phragmites australis</i> ssp. <i>australis</i>	Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Provincially in B.C.
Rocket, Dames	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, PEI	Provincially in Alberta

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Rose, Multiflora	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Ontario, PEI	None
Rush, Flowering/Grassy	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, PEI	Provincially in B.C., Alberta and Saskatchewan
Salt cedar	<i>Tamarix spp. (T. ramosissima, T. chinensis, T. parviflora)</i>	British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario	Provincially in Alberta and Saskatchewan
Scabious, Field	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	British Columbia, Saskatchewan	Regionally in B.C.
Scotch Broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	British Columbia	None
Silver Grass, Amur	<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i>	Ontario, Quebec	None
Silver Grass, Chinese	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Ontario	None
Sprirea, False	<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i>	NWT, Ontario, PEI	None
Spurge, Cypress	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Quebec	Provincially in Ontario
Spurge, Leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Yukon, NWT, British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, New Brunswick	Federally, and provincially in B.C., Alberta and Ontario
Spurge, Myrtle	<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>	British Columbia, Saskatchewan	None
St. John's wort, Common	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Alberta, Saskatchewan	Provincially in Alberta
Tamarisk	<i>Tamarix spp. (T. ramosissima, T. chinensis, T. parviflora)</i>	Yukon, NWT, British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba	Provincially in Alberta and Saskatchewan
Tansy, Common	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Yukon, NWT, British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba	Provincially in Alberta and regionally in B.C.
Teasel, Common	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Saskatchewan	None
Teasel, Cut-leaved	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	Saskatchewan	None
Thistle, Golden	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	Alberta	Provincially in Alberta
Thyme, water	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec	None
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria dalmatica (Linaria genistifolia ssp. dalmatica)</i>	Yukon, NWT, British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba	Provincially in Alberta and Saskatchewan

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Toadflax, Yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	NWT, British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba	Federally, and provincially in B.C. and Alberta
Touch-me-not, Small-flowered	<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	PEI	None
Tree of heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Ontario	None
Vetch, Tufted	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Yukon, NWT	None
Water Milfoil, Eurasian	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Alberta, Ontario	Provincially in Saskatchewan
Water soldier	<i>Stratoides aloides</i>	Ontario	None
Waterweed	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Ontario	None